## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

## 1. A compound of Formula I:

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wherein:

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10 A is selected from: -O-, -N( $R^{20}$ )-, -S-, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, -N( $SO_2R^{14}$ )-, and -N( $COR^{13}$ )-;

Y is selected from: -O-, -N( $\mathbb{R}^{20}$ )-, -S-, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, -C( $\mathbb{R}^{21}$ )( $\mathbb{R}^{22}$ )--, -N( $\mathbb{SO}_2\mathbb{R}^{14}$ )-, -N( $\mathbb{COR}^{13}$ )-, -C( $\mathbb{R}^{21}$ )( $\mathbb{COR}^{11}$ )-, -C( $\mathbb{R}^{21}$ )( $\mathbb{COR}^{14}$ )- and -CO-;

15 Z is C or N, where no more than three Z are N.

 $R^{1} \text{ is selected from: hydrogen, -C$_{1$-6alkyl, -O$-C$_{1$-6alkyl, -S$-C$_{1}$-6alkyl, -SO$-C$_{1$-6alkyl, -SO$_{2}$-C$_{1$-6alkyl, -SO$_{2}$-C$_{1}$-6alkyl, -SO$_{2}$-C$_{1$-6alkyl, -SO$_{2}$-C$_{1}$-6alkyl, -SO$_{2}$-C$_{1}$-6alkyl, -C$_{2}$-C$_{1}$-6alkyl, -C$_{2}$-C$_{2}$-C$_{1}$-6alkyl, -C$_{2}$-C$_{2}$-C$_{1}$-C$_{2}$-C$_$ 

where said alkyl and cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or sub-stituted with 1-7 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -O-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkcyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -COR<sup>11</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>COR<sup>13</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, -heterocycle, =O, -CN, phenyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>-SO<sub>2</sub>-NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -S-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substatuted with 1-6 fluoro, -SO-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl

unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro,  $-SO_2-C_{1-6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro and  $-O-COR^{13}$ ,

where said phenyl and heterocycle are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -COR<sup>11</sup>,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted substituted with 1-6 fluoro,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, NHCOH and NHCO( $C_{1-3}$ alkyl);

 $R^2$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^2$  is C, or  $R^2$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^2$  is N;

 $R^3$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^3$  is C, or  $R^3$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^3$  is N;

 $R^4$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^4$  is C, or  $R^4$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^4$  is N;

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 $R^5$  is selected from: -heterocycle, -CN, -COR<sup>11</sup>, C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from 1-6 fluoro and hydroxyl, -O-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -CO-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -S-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -pyridyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substitutents selected from halo, trifluoromethyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl and COR<sup>11</sup>, fluoro, chloro, bromo, -C4-6cycloalkyl, -O-C4-6cycloalkyl, phenyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substitutents selected from halo, trifluoromethyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl and COR<sup>11</sup>, -O-phenyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituted selected from halo, trifluoromethyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl and COR<sup>11</sup>, -C<sub>3-6</sub>cycloalkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, when the Z bonded to  $R^5$  is C, or  $R^5$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^5$  is N;

 $R^6$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and Theterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^6$  is C, or  $R^6$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^6$  is N;

R<sup>11</sup> is independently selected from: hydroxy, hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, benzy **1**, phenyl and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where the alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub> alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;

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- R<sup>12</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, benzyl, phenyl, and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where said alkyl,

  phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substitue independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trif-Iuoromethyl;
  - or, separate  $R^{12}$  groups residing on the same or adjacent atoms together are  $C_{1-7}$ alkyl to form a ring, said  $C_{1-7}$ alkyl being unsubstituted or substituted with with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy,  $-CO_2$ H,  $-CO_2$ - $-C_{1-6}$  alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
  - R<sup>13</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloælkyl, where said alkyl, phenyl, benzyl and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl and trifluoromethyl;
  - R<sup>14</sup> is selected from: hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where said alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 su bstituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
  - $R^{15}$  is selected from: hydrogen and  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, and-O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl;

 $R^{16}$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$  alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from: fluoro,  $C_{1\text{-}3}$  alkoxy, hydroxyl and  $-COR^{11}$ , fluoro,  $-O-C_{1\text{-}3}$  alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro,  $C_{3\text{-}6}$  cycloalkyl,  $-O-C_{3\text{-}6}$  cycloalkyl, hydroxy,  $-COR^{11}$  and  $-OCOR^{13}$ ;

- or,  $R^{15}$  and  $R^{16}$  join to form a 5-7 membered ring where  $R^{15}$  and  $R^{16}$  together are  $C_{2-4}$ alkyl or  $C_{0-2}$ alkyl-O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl;
  - $R^{17}$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1\text{-6}}$  alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from fluoro,  $C_{1\text{-3}}$  alkoxy, hydroxyl and  $-COR^{11}$ ,  $COR^{11}$ , hydroxy, and  $-O-C_{1\text{-6}}$  alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from fluoro,  $C_{1\text{-3}}$  alkoxy, hydroxy, and  $-COR^{11}$ , or  $R^{17}$  is absent when  $R^{28}$  is O joined to a ring carbon via a double bond;

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- or,  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{17}$  join to form a 3-6 membered ring, where  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{17}$  together are  $C_{1\text{-4alkyl}}$  or  $C_{0\text{-3alkyl}}$ ;
- or,  $R^{24}$  and  $R^{17}$  join to form a 3-6 membered ring, where  $R^{24}$  and  $R^{17}$  together are  $C_{1\text{-4alkyl}}$  or  $C_{0\text{-3alkyl}}$ ;
- R<sup>18</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, fluoro, -O-C<sub>3-6</sub>cycloalkyl and -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro;
  - or,  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{18}$  join to form a 5-6 membered ring where  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{18}$  together are  $C_{2\text{-}3}$  alkyl, where said alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from halo, hydroxy,  $COR^{11}$ ,  $C_{1\text{-}3}$  alkyl, and  $C_{1\text{-}3}$  alkoxy;
  - or,  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{18}$  join to form a 6-8 membered ring, where  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{18}$  together are  $C_{1\text{-}2}$  alkyl-O- $C_{1\text{-}2}$  alkyl, where said alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from halo, hydroxy, -COR<sup>11</sup>,  $C_{1\text{-}3}$  alkyl and  $C_{1\text{-}3}$  alkoxy;

or,  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{18}$  join to form a 6-7 membered ring, where  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{18}$  together are-O-C<sub>1-2</sub>alkyl-O-, where said alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from halo, hydroxy, -COR<sup>11</sup>, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl and C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy;

- R<sup>19</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, phenyl and C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from: -COR<sup>11</sup>, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro and -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl; or, R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>19</sup> join to form a heterocycle ring, where R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>19</sup> are selected from -CH<sub>2</sub>(CR<sup>31</sup>R<sup>31</sup>)<sub>1-3</sub>-, -CH<sub>2</sub>-NR<sup>32</sup>-, -NR<sup>20</sup>-CR<sup>31</sup>R<sup>31</sup>-, -CH<sub>2</sub>O-, -CH<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>2</sub>-, -CH<sub>2</sub>SO-, -CH<sub>2</sub>S- and -CR<sup>31</sup>R<sup>31</sup>-;
- R<sup>20</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, benzyl, phenyl, C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl where the alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups can be unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents where the substituents are independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
- R<sup>21</sup> and R<sup>22</sup> are independently selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where said alkyl, phenyl, benzyl and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
  - $R^{24}$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $COR^{11}$ , hydroxyl, -O- $C_{1-6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from fluoro,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy, hydroxy, and - $COR^{11}$ , and  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from fluoro,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy, hydroxyl and - $COR^{11}$ ;
  - $R^{25}$  and  $R^{26}$  are independently selected from: =O, hydrogen, phenyl and  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from: -COR<sup>11</sup>, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro and -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl;
  - $R^{27}$ ,  $R^{28}$ ,  $R^{29}$ , and  $R^{30}$  are independently selected from: hydrogen,  $COR^{11}$ , hydroxy,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from fluoro,  $C_{1\text{-}3}$ alkoxy, hydroxyl and - $COR^{11}$ , and -O- $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from fluoro,  $C_{1\text{-}3}$ alkoxy, hydroxyl and - $COR^{11}$ ;

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 $R^{31}$  is independently selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from fluoro and hydroxy,  $COR^{13}$ ,  $SO_2R^{14}$ ,  $SO_2NR^{12}R^{12}$ , hydroxy, halo, -NR12R12, -COR11, -CONR12R12, -NR12COR13, -OCONR12R12, -NR12CONR12R12, -heterocycle, -CN, -NR12-SO2-NR12R12, -NR12-SO2-R14, and -SO2-NR12R12, or one  $R^{31}$  is =0 when the other  $R^{31}$  is absent;

 $R^{32}$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $COR^{13}$ ,  $SO_2R^{14}$ ,  $SO_2NR^{12}R^{12}$  and  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from fluoro and hydroxyl;

j and k are independently 0, 1 or 2;

a dashed line represents an optional single bond, whereby a dashed line used in conjunction with a solid line represents either a single or a double bond;

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

## 2. A compound of Formula II:

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II

wherein:

A is selected from: -O-, -N( $R^{20}$ )-, -S-, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, -N( $SO_2R^{14}$ )-, and -N( $COR^{13}$ )-;

X is selected from O, N, S, SO<sub>2</sub> and C;

Z is C or N, where no more than three Z are N.

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 $R^1$  is selected from: hydrogen, -C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -O-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -S-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl)-(C<sub>3</sub>-7cycloalkyl)-(C<sub>0</sub>-6alkyl), -CN, -NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>COR<sup>13</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, -COR<sup>11</sup>, -CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -O-CO-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -O-CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, hydroxy, heterocycle and phenyl;

where said alkyl and cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-7 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro,  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -COR<sup>11</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>COR<sup>13</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, -heterocycle, =O, -CN, phenyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>-SO<sub>2</sub>-NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -S-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -SO-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro and -O-COR<sup>13</sup>,

where said phenyl and heterocycle are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -COR<sup>11</sup>, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl unsubstituted substituted with 1-6 fluoro, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, NHCOH and NHCO(C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl);

 $R^2$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^2$  is C, or  $R^2$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^2$  is N;

 $R^3$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^3$  is C, or  $R^3$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^3$  is N;

 $R^4$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^4$  is C, or  $R^4$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^4$  is N;

R<sup>5</sup> is selected from: C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from 1-6 fluoro and hydroxyl, -O-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -CO-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -pyridyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, trifluoromethyl, C<sub>1</sub>-4alkyl and COR<sup>11</sup>, fluoro, chloro, bromo, -C4-6cycloalkyl, -O-C4-6cycloalkyl, phenyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, trifluoromethyl, C<sub>1</sub>-4alkyl and COR<sup>11</sup>, -O-phenyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituted selected from halo, trifluoromethyl, C<sub>1</sub>-4alkyl and COR<sup>11</sup>, -C<sub>3-6</sub>cycloalkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -O-C<sub>3-6</sub>cycloalkyl unsubstituted with 1-6 fluoro, -O-C<sub>3-6</sub>cycloalkyl

 $R^6$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^6$  is C, or  $R^6$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^6$  is N;

- R<sup>7</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-phenyl, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-heterocycle, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-C<sub>3-7</sub>cycloalkyl, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-COR<sup>11</sup>, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-COR<sup>11</sup>, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-SO<sub>3</sub>H, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-W-C<sub>0-4</sub>alkyl, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-CONR<sup>12</sup>-phenyl and (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-CONR<sup>23</sup>-V-COR<sup>11</sup>, when X is C or N, or R<sup>7</sup> is absent when X is O, S, or SO<sub>2</sub>,
- where W is selected from: a single bond, -O-, -S-, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, -CO-, -CO<sub>2</sub>-, -CONR<sup>12</sup>- and-NR<sup>12</sup>-,

where V is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl and phenyl,

where said C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-5 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, trifluoromethyl and -C<sub>0-2</sub>alkyl-phenyl,

where said phenyl, heterocycle, cycloalkyl or  $C_{0-4}$ alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-5 substituents independently selected from: halo, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, - $C_{0-3}$ -COR11, -CN, -NR12R12, -CONR12R12 and - $C_{0-3}$ -heterocycle, or said phenyl or said heterocycle is fused to a second heterocycle, said second heterocycle being unsubstituted or substituted with 1-2 substituents independently selected from hydroxy, halo, -COR11, and- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,

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where said alkene is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from halo, trifluoromethyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, phenyl and heterocycle;

R<sup>8</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl-hydroxy, -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, -COR<sup>11</sup>, -CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup> and-CN, when X is C, or R<sup>8</sup> is absent when X is O, S, SO<sub>2</sub> or N or when a double bond joins the carbons to which R<sup>7</sup> and R<sup>10</sup> are attached;

or,  $R^7$  and  $R^8$  join to form a ring selected from: 1H-indene, 2,3-dihydro-1H-indene, 2,3-dihydro-benzofuran, 1,3-dihydro-isobenzofuran, 6*H*-cyclopenta[*d*]isoxazol-3-ol, cyclopentane and cyclohexane, where said ring is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-5 substituents independently selected from: halo, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, -C<sub>0-3</sub>-COR<sup>11</sup>, -CN, -NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup> and -C<sub>0-3</sub>-heterocycle;

 $R^9$  and  $R^{10}$  are independently selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl-COR<sup>11</sup>,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ 6alkyl-hydroxy, -O- $C_{1\text{-}3}$ alkyl, =O, and halo;

or,  $R^7$  and  $R^9$ , or  $R^8$  and  $R^{10}$ , join to form a ring which is phenyl or heterocycle, wherein said ring is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-7 substituents independently selected from: halo, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $-O-C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $-COR^{11}$ , -CN,  $-NR^{12}R^{12}$  and  $-CONR^{12}R^{12}$ ;

R<sup>11</sup> is independently selected from: hydroxy, hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where the alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;

- $R^{12}$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, benzyl, phenyl, and  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl, where said alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy,  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy,  $-CO_2H$ ,  $-CO_2-C_{1-6}$  alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
- or, separate R<sup>12</sup> groups residing on the same or adjacent atoms together are C<sub>1-7</sub>alkyl to form a ring, said C<sub>1-7</sub>alkyl being unsubstituted or substituted with with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
- R<sup>13</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where said alkyl, phenyl, benzyl and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl and trifluoromethyl;
- R<sup>14</sup> is selected from: hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where said alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
- R<sup>19</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, phenyl and C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from: -COR<sup>11</sup>, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro and -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl;
  - or,  $R^2$  and  $R^{19}$  join to form a heterocycle ring, where  $R^2$  and  $R^{19}$  are selected from -CH<sub>2</sub>(CR<sup>31</sup>R<sup>31</sup>)<sub>1-3</sub>-, -CH<sub>2</sub>-NR<sup>32</sup>-, -NR<sup>20</sup>-CR<sup>31</sup>R<sup>31</sup>-, -CH<sub>2</sub>O-, -CH<sub>2</sub>SO-, -CH<sub>2</sub>SO-, -CH<sub>2</sub>S- and -CR<sup>31</sup>R<sup>31</sup>-;
- $R^{20}$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, benzyl, phenyl,  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl where the alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups can be unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents where the

substituents are independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1</sub>-3alkyl, C<sub>1</sub>-3alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;

 $R^{23}$  is hydrogen or  $C_{1\text{--}4}$  alkyl, or where  $R^{23}$  is joined via  $C_{1\text{--}5}$  alkyl to one of the carbons of V to form a ring;

 $R^{25}$  and  $R^{26}$  are independently selected from: =O, hydrogen, phenyl and  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from: -COR<sup>11</sup>, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro and -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl;

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R<sup>31</sup> is independently selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1</sub>-3alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from fluoro and hydroxy, COR<sup>13</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, hydroxy, halo, -NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -COR<sup>11</sup>, -CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>COR<sup>13</sup>, -OCONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -heterocycle, -CN, -NR<sup>12</sup>-SO<sub>2</sub>-NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>-SO<sub>2</sub>-R<sup>14</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>-NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, and =O;

R<sup>32</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, COR<sup>13</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup> and C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from fluoro and hydroxyl;

 $R^{33}$  and  $R^{34}$  are independently selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl- $COR^{11}$ ,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl-hydroxy, -O- $C_{1\text{-}3}$ alkyl, trifluoromethyl and halo, or  $R^{33}$  and  $R^{34}$  are absent when the carbon to which they are bound unsaturated;

R<sup>35</sup> and R<sup>38</sup> are independently selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl-COR<sup>11</sup>, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl-hydroxy, -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, trifluoromethyl and halo;

R<sup>36</sup> and R<sup>37</sup> are independently selected from: hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl-COR<sup>11</sup>, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl-hydroxy, -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, halo and hydrogen, where said alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from fluoro and hydroxyl;

or, R<sup>36</sup> and R<sup>37</sup> join to form a ring, where R<sup>36</sup> and R<sup>37</sup> together are selected from -C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl-, -C<sub>0-2</sub>alkyl-O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl- and-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl-O-C<sub>0-2</sub>alkyl-; where said alkyls are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-2 substituents selected from of oxy, fluoro, hydroxy, methoxy, methyl or trifluoromethyl;

m is 0, 1 or 2;

n is 1 or 2;

a dashed line represents an optional single bond, whereby a dashed line used in conjunction with a solid line represents either a single or a double bond;

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

10 3. A compound of Formula I:

I

15 wherein:

A is selected from: -O-, -N( $R^{20}$ )-, -S-, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, -N( $SO_2R^{14}$ )-, and -N( $COR^{13}$ )-;

Y is selected from: -O-, -N( $R^{20}$ )-, -S-, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, -C( $R^{21}$ )( $R^{22}$ )-, -N( $SO_2R^{14}$ )-, -N( $COR^{13}$ )-, -20  $C(R^{21})(COR^{11})$ -, -C( $R^{21}$ )( $COR^{14}$ )- and -CO-;

Z is C or N, where no more than three Z are N.

R<sup>1</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, -C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -O-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -S-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl)-(C<sub>3</sub>-7cycloalkyl)-(C<sub>0</sub>-6alkyl), -CN, -NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>COR<sup>13</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, -COR<sup>11</sup>, -CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -O-CO-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -O-CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, hydroxy, heterocycle and phenyl;

where said alkyl and cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-7 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -COR<sup>11</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>COR<sup>13</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, -heterocycle, =O, -CN, phenyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>-SO<sub>2</sub>-NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -S-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -SO-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro and -O-COR<sup>13</sup>,

where said phenyl and heterocycle are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents

independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -COR<sup>11</sup>, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with

1-6 fluoro, and C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro;

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 $R^2$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^2$  is C, or  $R^2$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^2$  is N;

 $R^3$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^3$  is C, or  $R^3$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^3$  is N;

 $R^4$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^4$  is C, or  $R^4$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^4$  is N;

R<sup>5</sup> is selected from: -heterocycle, -CN, -COR<sup>11</sup>, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from 1-6 fluoro and hydroxyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -CO-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -S-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -pyridyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, trifluoromethyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl and COR<sup>11</sup>, fluoro, chloro, bromo, -C<sub>4-6</sub>cycloalkyl, -O-C<sub>4-6</sub>cycloalkyl, phenyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo.

trifluoromethyl,  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl and  $COR^{11}$ , -O-phenyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, trifluoromethyl,  $C_{1-4}$ alkyl and  $COR^{11}$ , - $C_{3-6}$ cycloalkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro and -O- $C_{3-6}$ cycloalkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, when the Z bonded to  $R^5$  is C, or  $C^5$  is absent or is  $C^5$  when the  $C^5$  is  $C^5$  is  $C^5$  is  $C^5$  is absent or is  $C^5$  when the  $C^5$  is  $C^5$  is  $C^5$  is  $C^5$  is  $C^5$  is  $C^5$  is absent or is  $C^5$  is  $C^$ 

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- $R^6$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^6$  is C, or  $R^6$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^6$  is N;
- 10 R<sup>11</sup> is independently selected from: hydroxy, hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where the alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
- 15 R<sup>12</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, benzyl, phenyl, and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where said alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
- or, separate R<sup>12</sup> groups residing on the same or adjacent atoms together are C<sub>1-7</sub>alkyl to form a ring, said C<sub>1-7</sub>alkyl being unsubstituted or substituted with with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
  - R<sup>13</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where said alkyl, phenyl, benzyl and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl and trifluoromethyl;
  - $R^{14}$  is selected from: hydroxy,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, -O- $C_{1-6}$ alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl, where said alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;

 $R^{15}$  is selected from: hydrogen and  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, which is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and -O-C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl;

- 5 R<sup>16</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from: fluoro, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, hydroxyl and -COR<sup>11</sup>, fluoro, -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, -O-C<sub>3-6</sub>cycloalkyl, hydroxy, -COR<sup>11</sup> and -OCOR<sup>13</sup>;
- or,  $R^{15}$  and  $R^{16}$  join to form a 5-7 membered ring where  $R^{15}$  and  $R^{16}$  together are  $C_{2-4}$  alkyl or  $C_{0-2}$  alkyl- O- $C_{1-3}$  alkyl;
  - $R^{17}$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from fluoro,  $C_{1\text{-}3}$ alkoxy, hydroxyl and  $-COR^{11}$ ,  $COR^{11}$ , hydroxy, and  $-O-C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from fluoro,  $C_{1\text{-}3}$ alkoxy, hydroxy, and  $-COR^{11}$ , or  $R^{17}$  is absent when  $R^{28}$  is O joined to a ring carbon via a double bond;
  - or,  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{17}$  join to form a 3-6 membered ring, where  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{17}$  together are  $C_{1\text{-4alkyl}}$  or  $C_{0\text{-3alkyl}}$ ;
- or,  $R^{24}$  and  $R^{17}$  join to form a 3-6 membered ring, where  $R^{24}$  and  $R^{17}$  together are  $C_{1\text{-}4}$  alkyl or  $C_{0\text{-}3}$  alkyl-O- $C_{0\text{-}3}$  alkyl;

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- $R^{18}$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, fluoro, -O- $C_{3-6}$ cycloalkyl and -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro;
- or,  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{18}$  join to form a 5-6 membered ring where  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{18}$  together are  $C_{2-3}$ alkyl, where said alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from halo, hydroxy,  $COR^{11}$ ,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, and  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy;

or,  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{18}$  join to form a 6-8 membered ring, where  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{18}$  together are  $C_{1\text{-}2}$  alkyl-O- $C_{1\text{-}2}$  alkyl, where said alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from halo, hydroxy, -COR<sup>11</sup>,  $C_{1\text{-}3}$  alkyl and  $C_{1\text{-}3}$  alkoxy;

- or, R<sup>16</sup> and R<sup>18</sup> join to form a 6-7 membered ring, where R<sup>16</sup> and R<sup>18</sup> together are-O-C<sub>1-2</sub>alkyl-O-, where said alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from halo, hydroxy, -COR<sup>11</sup>, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl and C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy;
- $R^{19}$  is selected from: hydrogen, phenyl and  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from: -COR<sup>11</sup>, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro and -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl;
  - or,  $R^2$  and  $R^{19}$  join to form a heterocycle ring, where  $R^2$  and  $R^{19}$  are selected from -CH<sub>2</sub>(CR<sup>31</sup>R<sup>31</sup>)<sub>1-3</sub>-, -CH<sub>2</sub>-NR<sup>32</sup>-, -NR<sup>20</sup>-CR<sup>31</sup>R<sup>31</sup>-, -CH<sub>2</sub>O-, -CH<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>2</sub>-, -CH<sub>2</sub>SO-, -CH<sub>2</sub>SO- and -CR<sup>31</sup>R<sup>31</sup>-;
- R<sup>20</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, benzyl, phenyl, C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl where the alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups can be unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents where the substituents are independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
- 20 R<sup>21</sup> and R<sup>22</sup> are independently selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where said alkyl, phenyl, benzyl and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
- R<sup>24</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, COR<sup>11</sup>, hydroxyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituted from fluoro, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, hydroxy, and -COR<sup>11</sup>, and C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from fluoro, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, hydroxyl and -COR<sup>11</sup>;
  - $R^{25}$  and  $R^{26}$  are independently selected from: =0, hydrogen, phenyl and  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from: -COR<sup>11</sup>, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro and -O-C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl;

 $R^{27}$ ,  $R^{28}$ ,  $R^{29}$ , and  $R^{30}$  are independently selected from: hydrogen,  $COR^{11}$ , hydroxy,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from fluoro,  $C_{1\text{-}3}$ alkoxy, hydroxyl and - $COR^{11}$ , and -O- $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from fluoro,  $C_{1\text{-}3}$ alkoxy, hydroxyl and - $COR^{11}$ ;

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 $R^{31}$  is independently selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from fluoro and hydroxy,  $COR^{13}$ ,  $SO_2R^{14}$ ,  $SO_2NR^{12}R^{12}$ , hydroxy, halo, -NR12R12, -COR11, -CONR12R12, -NR12COR13, -OCONR12R12, -NR12CONR12R12, -heterocycle, -CN, -NR12-SO<sub>2</sub>-NR12R12, -NR12-SO<sub>2</sub>-R14, and -SO<sub>2</sub>-NR12R12, or one  $R^{31}$  is =O when the other  $R^{31}$  is absent;

 $R^{32}$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $COR^{13}$ ,  $SO_2R^{14}$ ,  $SO_2NR^{12}R^{12}$  and  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from fluoro and hydroxyl;

j and k are independently 0, 1 or 2;

a dashed line represents an optional single bond, whereby a dashed line used in conjunction with a solid line represents either a single or a double bond;

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

## 4. A compound of Formula II:

wherein:

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A is selected from:  $-O_{-}$ ,  $-N(R^{20})_{-}$ ,  $-S_{-}$ ,  $-SO_{-}$ ,  $-SO_{2-}$ ,  $-N(SO_{2}R^{14})_{-}$ , and  $-N(COR^{13})_{-}$ ;

5 X is selected from O, N, S, SO<sub>2</sub> and C;

Z is C or N, where no more than three Z are N;

R<sup>1</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, -C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -O-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -S-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl)-(C<sub>3</sub>-7cycloalkyl)-(C<sub>0</sub>-6alkyl), -CN, -NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>COR<sup>13</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, -COR<sup>11</sup>, -CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -O-CO-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, -O-CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl, hydroxy, heterocycle and phenyl;

where said alkyl and cycloalkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-7 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -O-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -COR<sup>11</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>COR<sup>13</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, -heterocycle, =O, -CN, phenyl, -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -NR<sup>12</sup>-SO<sub>2</sub>-NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>, -S-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -SO-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro and -O-COR<sup>13</sup>,

where said phenyl and heterocycle are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, -COR<sup>11</sup>, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl unsubstituted substituted with 1-6 fluoro, and C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro;

 $R^2$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^2$  is C, or  $R^2$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^2$  is N;

 $R^3$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to  $R^3$  is C, or  $R^3$  is absent or is O when the Z bonded to  $R^3$  is N;

- R<sup>4</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to R<sup>4</sup> is C, or R<sup>4</sup> is absent or is O when the Z bonded to R<sup>4</sup> is N;
- R<sup>5</sup> is selected from: C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from 1-6 fluoro and hydroxyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -CO-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, pyridyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substitutents selected from halo, trifluoromethyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl and COR<sup>11</sup>, fluoro, chloro, bromo, -C4-6cycloalkyl, -O-C4-6cycloalkyl, phenyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, trifluoromethyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl and COR<sup>11</sup>, -O-phenyl unsubstituted or substituted with one or more substituents selected from halo, trifluoromethyl, C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl and COR<sup>11</sup>, -C<sub>3-6</sub>cycloalkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -O-C<sub>3-6</sub>cycloalkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro, -heterocycle, -CN and -COR<sup>11</sup>, when the Z bonded to R<sup>5</sup> is C, or R<sup>5</sup> is absent or is O when the Z bonded to R<sup>5</sup> is N;
- R<sup>6</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 fluoro, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo, phenyl and heterocycle, when the Z bonded to R<sup>6</sup> is C, or R<sup>6</sup> is absent or is O when the Z bonded to R<sup>6</sup> is N;
- R<sup>7</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-phenyl, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-heterocycle, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-C<sub>3-7</sub>cycloalkyl, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-COR<sup>11</sup>, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-COR<sup>11</sup>, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-SO<sub>3</sub>H, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-W-C<sub>0-4</sub>alkyl, (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-CONR<sup>12</sup>-phenyl and (C<sub>0-6</sub>alkyl)-CONR<sup>23</sup>-V-COR<sup>11</sup>, when X is C or N, or R<sup>7</sup> is absent when X is O, S, or SO<sub>2</sub>,
  - where W is selected from: a single bond, -O-, -S-, -SO-, -SO<sub>2</sub>-, -CO-, -CO<sub>2</sub>-, -CONR<sup>12</sup>- and- $NR^{12}$ -,

where V is selected from C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl and phenyl,

where said  $C_{0-6}$ alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-5 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy,  $-C_{0-6}$ alkyl,  $-O-C_{1-3}$ alkyl, trifluoromethyl and  $-C_{0-2}$ alkyl-phenyl,

where said phenyl, heterocycle, cycloalkyl or  $C_{0-4}$ alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-5 substituents independently selected from: halo, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, -O- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, - $C_{0-3}$ -COR11, -CN, -NR12R12, -CONR12R12 and - $C_{0-3}$ -heterocycle, or said phenyl or said heterocycle is fused to a second heterocycle, said second heterocycle being unsubstituted or substituted with 1-2 substituents independently selected from hydroxy, halo, - $COR^{11}$ , and- $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,

where said alkene is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from halo, trifluoromethyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, phenyl and heterocycle;

 $R^8$  is selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl-hydroxy, -O- $C_{1\text{-}3}$ alkyl, -COR<sup>11</sup>, -CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup> and -CN, when X is C, or  $R^8$  is absent when X is O, S, SO<sub>2</sub> or N or when a double bond joins the carbons to which  $R^7$  and  $R^{10}$  are attached;

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or,  $R^7$  and  $R^8$  join to form a ring selected from: 1H-indene, 2,3-dihydro-1H-indene, 2,3-dihydro-benzofuran, 1,3-dihydro-isobenzofuran, 2,3-dihydro-benzothiofuran, 1,3-dihydro-isobenzothiofuran, 6H-cyclopenta[d]isoxazol-3-ol, cyclopentane and cyclohexane, where said ring is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-5 substituents independently selected from: halo, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl, -O- $C_{1-1}$ 

25 3alkyl,- $C_{0-3}$ -COR11, -CN, -NR12R12, -CONR12R12 and - $C_{0-3}$ -heterocycle;

R<sup>9</sup> and R<sup>10</sup> are independently selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl-COR<sup>11</sup>, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl-hydroxy, -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, =O, and halo;

or,  $\mathbb{R}^7$  and  $\mathbb{R}^9$ , or  $\mathbb{R}^8$  and  $\mathbb{R}^{10}$ , join to form a ring which is phenyl or heterocycle,

wherein said ring is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-7 substituents independently selected from: halo, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, -COR<sup>11</sup>, -CN, -NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup> and -CONR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup>;

R<sup>11</sup> is independently selected from: hydroxy, hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where the alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;

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- R<sup>12</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, benzyl, phenyl, and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where said alkyl,
  phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
  - or, separate R<sup>12</sup> groups residing on the same or adjacent atoms together are C<sub>1-7</sub>alkyl to form a ring, said C<sub>1-7</sub>alkyl being unsubstituted or substituted with with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;
    - R<sup>13</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and C<sub>3-6</sub> cycloalkyl, where said alkyl, phenyl, benzyl and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl and trifluoromethyl;
    - $R^{14}$  is selected from: hydroxy,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, -O- $C_{1-6}$ alkyl, benzyl, phenyl and  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl, where said alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy, -CO<sub>2</sub>H, -CO<sub>2</sub>- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, and trifluoromethyl:
    - $R^{19}$  is selected from: hydrogen, phenyl and  $C_{1-6}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from: -COR<sup>11</sup>, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro and -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl;
- or,  $R^2$  and  $R^{19}$  join to form a heterocycle ring, where  $R^2$  and  $R^{19}$  are selected from -CH<sub>2</sub>(CR<sup>31</sup>R<sup>31</sup>)<sub>1-3</sub>-, -CH<sub>2</sub>-NR<sup>32</sup>-, -NR<sup>20</sup>-CR<sup>31</sup>R<sup>31</sup>-, -CH<sub>2</sub>O-, -CH<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>2</sub>-, -CH<sub>2</sub>SO-, -CH<sub>2</sub>S- and -CR<sup>31</sup>R<sup>31</sup>-;

 $R^{20}$  is selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, benzyl, phenyl,  $C_{3-6}$  cycloalkyl where the alkyl, phenyl, benzyl, and cycloalkyl groups can be unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents where the substituents are independently selected from: halo, hydroxy,  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy,  $-CO_2H$ ,  $-CO_2-C_{1-6}$  alkyl, and trifluoromethyl;

- R<sup>23</sup> is hydrogen or C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl, or where R<sup>23</sup> is joined via C<sub>1-5</sub>alkyl to one of the carbons of V to form a ring;
- $R^{25}$  and  $R^{26}$  are independently selected from: =O, hydrogen, phenyl and  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents selected from: -COR<sup>11</sup>, hydroxy, fluoro, chloro and -O-C<sub>1-3</sub> alkyl;
  - $R^{31}$  is independently selected from: hydrogen,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from fluoro and hydroxy,  $COR^{13}$ ,  $SO_2R^{14}$ ,  $SO_2NR^{12}R^{12}$ , hydroxy, halo,  $-NR^{12}R^{12}$ ,  $-COR^{11}$ ,  $-CONR^{12}R^{12}$ ,  $-NR^{12}COR^{13}$ ,  $-OCONR^{12}R^{12}$ ,  $-NR^{12}CONR^{12}R^{12}$ , -heterocycle, -CN,  $NR^{12}-SO_2-NR^{12}R^{12}$ ,  $-NR^{12}-SO_2-R^{14}$ ,  $-SO_2-NR^{12}R^{12}$ , and -O:
  - R<sup>32</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, COR<sup>13</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>R<sup>14</sup>, SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>12</sup>R<sup>12</sup> and C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from fluoro and hydroxyl;
- 20 R<sup>33</sup> and R<sup>34</sup> are independently selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl-COR<sup>11</sup>, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl-hydroxy, -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, trifluoromethyl and halo, or R<sup>33</sup> and R<sup>34</sup> are absent when the carbon to which they are bound unsaturated;
- R<sup>35</sup> and R<sup>38</sup> are independently selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl-COR<sup>11</sup>, C<sub>1-6</sub>alkyl-hydroxy, -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, trifluoromethyl and halo;
  - $R^{36}$  and  $R^{37}$  are independently selected from: hydroxy,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl- $COR^{11}$ ,  $C_{1\text{-}6}$ alkyl-hydroxy, -O- $C_{1\text{-}3}$ alkyl, halo and hydrogen, where said alkyl is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from fluoro and hydroxyl;

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or,  $R^{36}$  and  $R^{37}$  join to form a ring, where  $R^{36}$  and  $R^{37}$  together are selected from -C<sub>1-4</sub>alkyl-, -C<sub>0-2</sub>alkyl-O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl- and-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl-O-C<sub>0-2</sub>alkyl-; where said alkyls are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-2 substituents selected from of oxy, fluoro, hydroxy, methoxy, methyl or trifluoromethyl;

5 m is 0, 1 or 2;

n is 1 or 2;

a dashed line represents an optional single bond, whereby a dashed line used in conjunction with a solid line represents either a single or a double bond;

and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

5. The compound of claim 1 having the Formula Ia:

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and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

6. The compound of claim 2 having the Formula IIa:

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and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

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7. The compound of claim 1 having the Formula Ib:

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
R^{16} & H & O \\
\hline
O & R^1 & Z \\
\hline
Ib
\end{array}$$

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and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

- 8. The compound of claim 1, wherein A is N or O.
- 9. The compound of claim 2, wherein A is N or O.

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- 10. The compound of claim 2, wherein X is N, O or C.
- 11. The compound of claim 1, wherein Y is O or C.
- 12. The compound of claim 1, wherein Z is N or C.
- 13. The compound of claim 2, wherein Z is N or C.
- 14. The compound of claim 1, wherein R¹ is selected from: -C1-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from halo, hydroxy, -O-C1-3alkyl and trifluoromethyl, -C0-6alkyl-O-C1-6alkyl- unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from halo and trifluoromethyl, -C0-6alkyl-S-C1-6alkyl- unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituted with 1-6 substituted selected from halo and trifluoromethyl, -(C3-5cycloalkyl)-(C0-6alkyl) unsubstituted or substituted with 1-7 substituents independently selected from halo, hydroxy, -O-C1-3alkyl and trifluoromethyl, phenyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from halo, hydroxyl, C1-3alkyl, C1-3alkoxy and trifluoromethyl, and heterocycle unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituted with 1-3 substituted with 1-3 alkoxy and trifluoromethyl.
- 25 The compound of claim 2, wherein R<sup>1</sup> is selected from: -C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from halo, hydroxy, -O-C<sub>1</sub>-3alkyl and trifluoromethyl, -C<sub>0</sub>-6alkyl-O-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl- unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from halo and trifluoromethyl, -C<sub>0</sub>-6alkyl-S-C<sub>1</sub>-6alkyl- unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 substituents independently selected from halo and trifluoromethyl, -(C<sub>3</sub>-5cycloalkyl)-(C<sub>0</sub>-6alkyl) unsubstituted or substituted with 1-7 substituents independently selected from halo, hydroxy, -O-C<sub>1</sub>-3alkyl and trifluoromethyl, phenyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently

selected from halo, hydroxyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy and trifluoromethyl, and heterocycle unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from halo, hydroxyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkyl,  $C_{1-3}$ alkoxy and trifluoromethyl.

- 5 16. The compound of claim 1, wherein  $R^2$  is H, or wherein  $R^2$  and  $R^{19}$  together are  $C_2$ -alkyl.
  - 17. The compound of claim 2, wherein R<sup>2</sup> is H, or wherein R<sup>2</sup> and R<sup>19</sup> together are C<sub>2</sub>-alkyl.

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- 18. The compound of claim 1, wherein when Z is C,  $R^3$  is selected from: hydrogen, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo and phenyl.
- 19. The compound of claim 2, wherein when Z is C, R<sup>3</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo and phenyl.
  - 20. The compound of claim 1, wherein when When Z is N, R<sup>3</sup> is O or is absent.
  - 21. The compound of claim 2, wherein when Z is N, R<sup>3</sup> is O or is absent.
  - 22. The compound of claim 1, wherein when R<sup>5</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo and phenyl.
- 23. The compound of claim 2, wherein when R<sup>5</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, trifluoromethyl, trifluoromethoxy, hydroxy, chloro, fluoro, bromo and phenyl.
  - 24. The compound of claim 2, wherein  $R^7$  is selected from phenyl, heterocycle,  $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $-COR^{11}$  and  $-CONH-V-COR^{11}$ , where V is  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl or phenyl, and where said phenyl, heterocycle,  $C_{3-7}$  cycloalkyl and  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-5 substituents independently selected from: halo, trifluoromethyl, hydroxy,  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl,  $-O-C_{1-3}$  alkyl,  $-COR^{11}$ , -CN, heterocycle and  $-CONR^{12}R^{12}$ .

25. The compound of claim 2, wherein  $R^7$  is selected from phenyl, heterocycle,  $C_{1-4}$  and -CONH-V-COR<sup>11</sup>, where V is  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl or phenyl, and where siad phenyl, heterocycle, and  $C_{1-4}$  alkyl are unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy,  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, -O- $C_{1-3}$  alkyl, -COR<sup>11</sup> and -heterocycle.

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- 26. The compound of claim 2, wherein R<sup>7</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, -COR<sup>11</sup>, -CONHCH<sub>3</sub>, phenyl and heterocycle.
- 27. The compound of claim 2, wherein when X is C, R<sup>8</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy, -CN, and fluoro.
  - 28. The compound of claim 2, wherein R<sup>7</sup> and R<sup>8</sup> join to form a ring selected from 1H-indene and 2,3-dihydro-1H-indene, where said ring is unsubstituted or substituted with 1-3 substituents independently selected from: halo, hydroxy, C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, -O-C<sub>1-3</sub>alkyl, -COR<sup>11</sup> and -heterocycle.
    - 29. The compound of claim 2, wherein R<sup>9</sup> and R<sup>10</sup> are independently selected from: hydrogen, hydroxy, -CH<sub>3</sub>, -O-CH<sub>3</sub> and =O.
  - In certain embodiments of the present invention R<sup>16</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, -O-C<sub>1</sub>-3alkyl, fluoro, hydroxyl, and C<sub>1</sub>-3alkyl unsubstituted or substituted with 1-6 fluoro.
    - 30. The compound of claim 1, wherein R<sup>16</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, trifluoromethyl, methyl, methoxy, ethoxy, ethyl, fluoro and hydroxy.
- 25 31. The compound of claim 1, wherein R<sup>18</sup> is selected from: hydrogen, methyl and methoxy.
  - 32. The compound of claim 1, wherein  $R^{16}$  and  $R^{18}$  together are -CH2CH2- or -CH2CH2-CH2-.

- 33. The compound of claim 1, wherein  $R^{26}$  is =0.
- 34. The compound of claim 1, wherein  $R^{26}$  is =0.
- 35. The compound of claim 2, wherein m is 0 or 1.
- 36. The compound of claim 2, wherein n is 1 or 2.
- 37. A compound selected from:

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and pharmaceutically acceptable salts thereof and individual diastereomers thereof.

- 38. A pharmaceutical composition which comprises an inert carrier and a compound of Claim 1.
  - 39. A method for modulations of chemokine receptor activity in a mammal which comprises the administration of an effective amount of a compound of Claim 1.
- 40. A method for treating, ameliorating, controlling or reducing the risk of an inflammatory and immunoregulatory disorder or disease which comprises the administration to a patient of an effective amount of a compound of Claim 1.
- 41. A method for treating, ameliorating, controlling or reducing the risk of rheumatoid arthritis which comprises the administration to a patient of an effective amount of a compound of Claim 1.
  - 42. A pharmaceutical composition which comprises an inert carrier and a compound of Claim 2.
  - 43. A method for modulations of chemokine receptor activity in a mammal which comprises the administration of an effective amount of a compound of Claim 2.

44. A method for treating, ameliorating, controlling or reducing the risk of an inflammatory and immunoregulatory disorder or disease which comprises the administration to a patient of an effective amount of a compound of Claim 2.

5 45. A method for treating, ameliorating, controlling or reducing the risk of rheumatoid arthritis which comprises the administration to a patient of an effective amount of a compound of Claim 2.